

#### ShariahProgram

Keepers of Classical Arabic



The Past-Tense Verb

#### The Past-Tense Pattern



e.g. نَصَرَ (he helped), جَلُسَ (he sat).

Person	Gender	Plurality	English Equivalent	Arabic	صيغه
3rd	Masculine	Singular	He	فَعَلَ	1

- after the last base letter
  - فعلا 🔳

Person	Gender	Plurality	English Equivalent	Arabic	صيغه
2rd	3 <sup>rd</sup> Masculine	Singular	Не	فْعَلَ	1
		Dual (2)	They (M2)	فعلا	2

- فعلُوا with a on the third base letter و
- is silent and not pronounced.

Person	Gender	Plurality	English Equivalent	Arabic	صيغه
		Singular	Не	فَعَلَ	1
3 <sup>rd</sup>	Masculine	Dual (2)	They (M2)	فعلا	2
		Plural (>2)	They (M>2)	فعلُوا	3

فعلت - ت فعلت

Person	Gender	Plurality	English Equivalent	Arabic	صيغه
X >		Singular	Не	فَعَلَ	1
	Masculine	Dual (2)	They (M2)	فعلا	2
3rd	Plural (>2)	They (M>2)	فعلُوا	3	
	Feminine	Singular	She	فعلَتْ	4

فعلتا - تا فعلتا

Person	Gender	Plurality	English Equivalent	Arabic	صيغه
	1	Singular	Не	فَعَلَ	1
	Masculine	Dual (2)	They (M2)	فعلا	2
3 <sup>rd</sup>		Plural (>2)	They (M>2)	فعلُوا	3
	Feminine	Singular	She	فعلت	4
		Dual (2)	They (F2)	فعلتا	5

- of the table.
- فعلْنَ نَ

Person	Gender	Plurality	English Equivalent	Arabic	صيغه
	5/2	Singular	He	فَعَلَ	1
	Masculine	Dual (2)	They (M2)	فعلا	2
		Plural (>2)	They (M>2)	فعلُوا	3
3 <sup>rd</sup>		Singular	She	فعلَتْ	4
	Feminine	Dual (2)	They (F2)	فعلتا	5
		Plural (>2)	They (F>2)	فعلْنَ	6

فعلت - ت ا

Person	Gender	Plurality	English Equivalent	Arabic	صيغه
		Singular	Не	فعل	1
	Masculine	Dual (2)	They (M2)	فعلا	2
3rd		Plural (>2)	They (M>2)	فعلُوا	3
3 <sup>1tt</sup>		Singular	She	فعلت	4
1/1	Feminine	Dual (2)	They (F2)	فعلَتا	5
V - A		Plural (>2)	They (F>2)	فعلْنَ	6
2nd	Masculine	Singular	You (M)	فعلت	7

فعلتُما - تُما

Person	Gender	Plurality	English Equivalent	Arabic	صيغه
		Singular	He	فَعَلَ	1
M	Masculine	Dual (2)	They (M2)	فعلا	2
3rd		Plural (>2)	They (M>2)	فعلُوا	3
3.0		Singular	She	فعلت	4
	Feminine	Dual (2)	They (F2)	فعلتا	5
$\mathbb{A}$		Plural (>2)	They (F>2)	فعلن	6
2nd Masculine	Magazlian	Singular	You (M)	فعلت	7
	Dual (2)	You (M2)	فعلتُما	8	

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فعلتُمْ - تُم

Person	Gender	Plurality	English Equivalent	Arabic	صيغه
		Singular	He	فَعَلَ	1
	Masculine	Dual (2)	They (M2)	فعلا	2
3rd		Plural (>2)	They (M>2)	فعلُوا	3
		Singular	She	فعلَتْ	4
SI	Feminine	Dual (2)	They (F2)	فعلّتا	5
4		Plural (>2)	They (F>2)	فعلْنَ	6
X		Singular	You (M)	فعلْت	7
2nd	Masculine	Dual (2)	You (M2)	فعلتُما	8
		Plural (>2)	You (M>2)	فعلتم	9

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فعلت ِ - تِ ا

#### Conjugation #11 & #12

- For dual feminine second person the suffix is فعلتما تُما
- أَنَّ For plural, أَنْ أَنْ

Person	Gender	Plurality	English Equivalent	Arabic	صيغه
100		Singular	Не	فَعَلَ	1
	Masculine	Dual (2)	They (M2)	فعلا	2
3rd		Plural (>2)	They (M>2)	فعلُوا	3
		Singular	She	فعلَتْ	4
	Feminine	Dual (2)	They (F2)	فعلتا	5
	Feminine	Plural (>2)	They (F>2)	فعلن	6
1	MA	Singular	You (M)	فعلت	7
2nd	Masculine	Dual (2)	You (M2)	فعلتما	8
2110		Plural (>2)	You (M>2)	فعاتم	9
	Feminine	Singular	You (F)	فعلت	10

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Person	Gender	Plurality	English Equivalent	Arabic	صيغه
	A A	Singular	Не	فَعَلَ	1
	Masculine	Dual (2)	They (M2)	فعلا	2
3rd		Plural (>2)	They (M>2)	فعلُوا	3
		Singular	She	فعلَتْ	4
	Feminine	Dual (2)	They (F2)	فعلتا	5
12-1		Plural (>2)	They (F>2)	فعل فعلا فعلوا فعلت	6
	Masculine	Singular	You (M)	فعلت	7
		Dual (2)	You (M2)	فعلتُما	8
2nd		Plural (>2)	You (M>2)	فعلتُمْ	9
2110		Singular	You (F)	فعل <i>ت</i> ِ	10
	Feminine	Dual (2)	You (F2)	فعلتُما	11
		Plural (>2)	You (F>2)	فعلْتُنَّ	12

#### First Person: #13 & #14

- فعلْتُ تُ 💶
- فعلنا نا 📙

Person	Gender	Plurality	English Equivalent	Arabic	صيغه
		Singular	He	فَعَلَ	1
	Masculine	Dual (2)	They (M2)	كلعف	2
3rd		Plural (>2)	They (M>2)	فعلُوا	3
3.4		Singular	She	فعلَتْ	4
	Feminine	Dual (2)	They (F2)	فعلَتا	5
		Plural (>2)	They (F>2)	فعلْنَ	6
JAZ -	MIND	Singular	You (M)	فعلت	7
	Masculine	Dual (2)	You (M2)	فعلتُما	8
		Plural (>2)	You (M>2)	فعاتُمْ	9
2nd		Singular	You (F)	فعلت	10
	Feminine	Dual (2)	You (F2)	فعلتُما	11
		Plural (>2)	You (F>2)	فعلْتُنَّ	12
***	Masculine and	Singular	I (M/F)	فعلْتُ	13
1st	Feminine	Plural (≥2)	We (M/F≥2)	فعلْنا	14

#### Passive Voice (مَجْهُول)

- Verb is directed towards the object and the subject is missing e.g. He was helped.
- Change the vowelling of the second to last letter to if it is not already .
- □ Change the vowel of the □ position to ๋.
- Object whose three aspects are being reflected by the suffixes.

### Negative Verbs (مَنفي)

- By placing the particle ' ' in front of both the active and passive voice patterns, the verbs become negative.
  - e.g. ما نَصِرَ (he did not help), ما نَصِرَ (he was not helped).